

Course Description

ETI4480C | Applied Robotics | 4.00 credits

This is an upper division course designed as an introduction to robotics programming and includes robotic applications for multifunction part manipulation and motion with stepper and servo-motors. Students learn topics related to robotic design including robotic vision, motion planning, sensing and sensors, actuators, navigation systems, mobility, forward and inverse kinematics, and path planning. Laboratory activities provide hands-on application of concepts and theories.

Course Competencies

Competency 1: The student will demonstrate an understanding of robotics and the history of robotics by:

- 1. Constructing a block diagram of a robotic system
- 2. Defining what an autonomous robot is and how it differs from command/remote controlled robotics
- 3. Discussing the design steps followed to develop a robotic system
- 4. Identifying and discussing the various disciplines involved in the construction of or application of robotics
- 5. Listing and describing the classification of robots by power-supply control methods (i.e., electrical, pneumatic, and hydraulic) and motion control methods (i.e., limited sequence, point to point, continuous path, etc.)
- 6. Explaining the basic types of robot controls including drum, air logic, programmable, microcontroller, and microprocessor controllers
- 7. Discussing the past, present, and future of robotic systems, motion control systems, and artificial intelligence

Competency 2: The student will demonstrate an understanding of the purpose and application of a micro- controller by:

- 1. Explaining how a micro-controller and other control units are used in robotic and motion control applications
- 2. Interfacing sensors and motors with a microcontroller
- 3. Describing the basic instruction set for a microcontroller
- 4. Using a micro-controller and sensor assembly to build a robot
- 5. Creating application programs to make the robot perform simple tasks

Competency 3: The student will demonstrate an understanding of input (sensors) and output devices and their functions in a robotic system by:

- 1. Analyzing the correlation between human sensors and robotic sensors
- 2. Applying human and animal sensing principles to robotics design
- 3. Identifying and using discrete sensors (such as proximity sensors, photo sensors, ultrasonic sensors, other vision sensors such as cameras) in a robotics project
- 4. Identifying and using analog sensors (i.e., thermal, pH, pressure, speed, flow, etc.) in a robotics project
- 5. Identifying and using discrete devices (i.e., LEDs, solenoids, motors, relay, valves, etc.) in a robotics project
- 6. Identifying and using analog devices (i.e., heaters, chemical metering, control valves, LCDs, etc.) in a robotics project
- Describing the differences between AC, DC, stepper, vector AC drivers, and/or servo motors in a robotics project
- 8. Using AC, DC, stepper, vector AC drivers, and/or servo motors in a robotics project
- 9. Building a robotic system that uses three or more sensors to perform a given task autonomously

Competency 4: The student will demonstrate an understanding of robot mobility and navigation by:

- 1. Applying the physical concepts of position, orientation, velocity, and acceleration to the design of a mobile robot
- 2. Defining and using differential drive and/or skid steering in a robotics project

3. Identifying the various advantages and disadvantages of different types of drive trains (e.g., direct drive, geared drive, etc.)

Competency 5: The student will demonstrate an understanding of programming robotic functions by:

- 1. Manipulating external system data (barcode, RFID, printer, NFC, etc.)
- 2. Manipulating logic using timers, counters, logic instructions, etc.
- 3. Writing an algorithm that interfaces externally using an analog to digital converter
- 4. Developing feedback loops for automated control
- 5. Programming a microprocessor/microcontroller to control a robot that performs a given task autonomously
- 6. Implementing control system software to interface with hardware
- 7. Interfacing motors to achieve specialized and accurate motion movements

Competency 6: The student will demonstrate an understanding of troubleshooting and maintenance functions of their robotic system by:

- 1. Determining a probable cause of a problem
- 2. Performing diagnostic tests on hardware and software systems
- 3. Interpreting diagnostic results
- 4. Recommending solutions to resolve the immediate problem and identifying the root cause of a failed component
- 5. Testing, implementing, and monitoring recommended solutions
- 6. Documenting all changes and corrections made to the design

Competency 7: The student will demonstrate the ability to deliver presentations and disseminate information by:

- 1. Identifying a relevant topic (i.e., sensor, microcontroller, drive train design, etc.) and presenting that topic to the class, including at a minimum history, design, application, use, and sources
- 2. Presenting the final design and prototype of their robotic system

Learning Outcomes

- Use quantitative analytical skills to evaluate and process numerical data
- Solve problems using critical and creative thinking and scientific reasoning
- Formulate strategies to locate, evaluate, and apply information